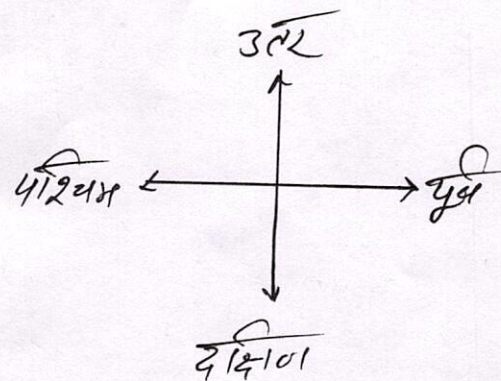


[illegible]

५० कक्षा

04/03/2025

